

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
Between
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, REGION IX
STATE OF NEVADA DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION
and
YERINGTON PAIUTE TRIBE
Concerning
THE ANACONDA COPPER MINE SITE, YERINGTON, NEVADA

I. RECITALS

A. The purpose of this Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) is to facilitate and enhance government-to-government consultation, coordination and communication between the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX (EPA), the Nevada Division of Environmental Protection (NDEP) and the Yerington Paiute Tribe (Tribe) (collectively the “Parties”) regarding response actions taken pursuant to the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA), 42 U.S.C. § 9601 *et seq.* and Nevada water pollution control law and hazardous substance control law at the Anaconda Copper Mine Site in Yerington, Lyon County, Nevada (Site) after deferral of the Site. This MOU also provides a process for resolving disputes between EPA, NDEP and the Tribe that may arise during such response actions.

B. Pursuant to CERCLA, the President of the United States (President) has authority to respond to releases of hazardous substances, pollutants, and contaminants to protect the public health or welfare or the environment.

C. Pursuant to Executive Order 12580, as amended by Executive Order 13016, the President delegated authority to conduct various activities under CERCLA to several executive departments and agencies, including EPA.

D. NDEP has authority over identification, investigation and cleanup of facilities where hazardous substances and contaminants have come to be located in Nevada. NDEP exercises this authority pursuant to the Nevada Water Pollution Control Law (NWPCCL), NRS §§ 445A.300 *et seq.*, and Nevada Hazardous Waste Law (NHWL, NRS §§ 459.600 *et seq.*) NDEP maintains the authority to administer and enforce provisions of the NWPCCL and NHWL and to settle and compromise all disputes relating to violations of NWPCCL and NHWL.

E. The Tribe is a federally recognized Indian tribe, with management and decision-making structures, which exercises inherent sovereign authority and a responsibility to provide for and protect the health, safety and welfare of all its tribal members. The Yerington Paiute Reservation and Trust Lands (Reservation) are the lands that are included within the definition of Indian Country under 18 U.S.C. § 1151. The Reservation is approximately 1,650 acres located approximately two miles north of the mine boundary. The Tribe’s Yerington Colony is located approximately one-half mile east of the mine boundary. The Tribe maintains an Environmental Office to address environmental issues, including impacts to its land and people from outside sources, and to develop environmental awareness within its own structure.

F. The Site is a mixed-ownership inactive hardrock mining site. The Site includes adjacent areas beyond the mine boundary where mine wastes have come to be located. Nothing in this MOU is intended to limit or affect in any way the primary jurisdiction and oversight role of BLM on land within the Site managed by BLM. Nothing in this MOU is intended to limit or affect in any way the sovereignty of the Tribe on its Reservation and Colony.

G. Since 2000, EPA has completed a preliminary assessment of the Site and has coordinated with BLM, the Tribe, the Walker River Paiute Tribe, and NDEP to investigate and mitigate possible threats to public health and welfare and the environment from hazardous substances related to historic mining activity at the Site. EPA has issued orders to Atlantic Richfield Company (ARC), a potentially responsible party pursuant to section 107(a) of CERCLA, for the purpose of facilitating response at the Site, including an Order to conduct a Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study (RI/FS) for portions of the Site designated Operable Units 1-7.

H. EPA conducted an RI/FS for that portion of the Site designated Operable Unit 8 (OU-8), which includes a portion of BLM-managed lands and is comprised of leach pads formerly operated by a now insolvent party. NDEP also conducted a Focused Feasibility Study and Conceptual Closure Plan for OU-8. After completion of the RI/FS for OU8, EPA proposed the Site for listing on the National Priorities List in September 2016 with the conditional concurrence of the Nevada Governor's office. On July 24, 2017, EPA, NDEP and BLM issued the Record of Decision for OU-8.

I. Throughout the Site response activities described above, EPA has coordinated and consulted with the Tribe on a government-to-government basis when EPA actions and decisions related to response actions at the Site could impact the Tribe's lands or resources, consistent with *EPA Policy for the Administration of Environmental Programs on Indian Reservations* (1984) as supplemented by *EPA Policy on Consultation and Coordination with Indian Tribes* (2011). Recent coordination activities have included monthly telephone meetings between the EPA project managers and the Tribal environmental manager and outside consultants, ensuring that the designated Tribal persons receive information and documents including, but not limited to, work plans, data reports, letters, emails, and other important communications pertinent to response activities and agency decision making at the Site. The Tribe has reviewed and commented on project documents such as project planning, data deliverables, technical evaluations, plans and designs and construction reports. EPA has worked with the Tribe in the past to ensure proper time is given in comment periods to ensure Tribal involvement. Consultation has included engagement on study and remedy selection for OU8. EPA has provided financial support to the Tribe through Superfund Support Agency Cooperative Agreements to allow for substantial Tribal involvement in response activities, including retention of an environmental director and outside professionals.

J. In 2005, NDEP and the Tribe entered into a non-Site-specific written framework for their government-to-government relationship in the *Consultation Protocol Between the Yerington Paiute Tribe and the State of Nevada* (Consultation Protocol). The Consultation Protocol does not specifically mention the Site, but encompasses all matters of regulatory oversight that impact the safety and welfare of the Tribe's lands and membership. In the

Consultation Protocol, the Tribe reserves its tribal government rights including its treaty rights, sovereign immunities, and jurisdiction. NDEP recognizes the sovereignty of the Tribe's government and jurisdiction over lands within Indian Country as defined by federal law and agrees not to assert authority over Indian Country.

K. EPA has postponed final listing of the Site on the NPL while the federal and state agencies evaluate an option for deferral of Site cleanup to NDEP oversight. After stakeholder meetings to discuss possible deferral of the Site and after exchange of drafts of a proposed Deferral Agreement between EPA and NDEP based on EPA's 1995 *Guidance on Deferral of NPL Listing Determinations While States Oversee Response Actions*, NDEP formally requested EPA deferral of the Site on July 31, 2017.

L. Section II(F) of the Deferral Agreement states, in relevant part, that "NDEP and EPA expect to enter a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with each Tribal Government to provide a framework for the coordination with each Tribe in response actions and inter-government consultation after deferral of the Site."

M. As part of deferral, the Parties agree to explore Tribal employment opportunities for the work done relating to the Anaconda Site. NDEP, in coordination with the Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, also acknowledge the Tribe's request for the State of Nevada and Governor's Office of Economic Development to provide assistance in exploring opportunities for Tribal employment for work done relating to the Anaconda Site.

II. POST-DEFERRAL COORDINATION AND CONSULTATION OUTSIDE THE YERINGTON PAIUTE RESERVATION

A. Fundamental Principles

While the Deferral Agreement is in effect, NDEP shall have jurisdiction over and oversight of Site response actions outside the Reservation.

In the Deferral Agreement, NDEP has committed to coordination with the Tribe in response actions outside the Reservation and inter-government consultation to resolve issues related to those actions.

This MOU sets forth the protocols for NDEP's coordination and consultation with the Tribe in post-deferral Site response actions outside the Reservation.

B. Coordination

1. NDEP and the Tribe have designated the following positions or persons who will be involved with day-to-day coordination and communication on post-deferral matters outside the Reservation:

NDEP Project Manager
Jeryl R. Gardner

NDEP Bureau of Corrective Actions
901 S. Stewart Street, Ste. 4001
Carson City, NV 89701
Phone: 775-687-9484
jgardner@ndep.nv.gov

Yerington Paiute Tribe Environmental Director

Ginny Hatch, Environmental Director
Yerington Paiute Tribe
603 West Bridge Street
Yerington, NV 89447
Phone: 775-783-0240
ghatch@ypt-nsn.gov

NDEP and the Tribe may each add individuals as points-of-contact (POCs) or substitute another individual to serve as POC by providing written notice to the other party.

2. NDEP and Tribal POCs intend to communicate after deferral by phone, correspondence and meetings regularly at mutually agreed times and by mutually agreed methods of communication to review the status of response activities at the Site and to discuss response activities planned or scheduled in the near-term future. NDEP intends to ensure that the Tribe receives invitations to technical meetings and copies of all documents relating to response activities at the Site required to fulfill the purposes of this MOU, including, but not limited to, documents prepared or submitted by any federal or state agency or the private party conducting the cleanup at the Site under NDEP oversight. NDEP intends to ensure that the Tribe receives a project schedule that sets forth due dates for draft project documents and for delivery of these documents to the Tribe. NDEP also intends to ensure that the Tribe has the opportunity to review and comment on draft project documents including, but not limited to, project planning documents, work plans and designs, data deliverables, technical evaluations and construction reports. The Tribe shall have 30 days from receipt of such draft project documents to provide comments to NDEP. The Tribe may request additional time, if needed, which NDEP will consider. NDEP intends to consider comments submitted by the Tribe prior to approval of such draft documents and to respond in writing to the Tribe respecting such comments.

3. NDEP and the Tribe intend the coordination and communication activities described in paragraph II(A)(2) to apply as well to the major decision points and documents related to post-deferral Site cleanup outside the Reservation. Major decision points include, but are not limited to, selection of response actions, feasibility studies, risk assessments, proposed plans and records of decision, including determination of Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements and selection of post-response action Site control requirements. The Tribe shall have 45 days from receipt of such draft project documents to provide comments to NDEP. The Tribe may request additional time, if needed, which NDEP will consider.

4. The Tribe may, with respect to major decision points and documents, invoke the procedures set forth in the Consultation Protocol or a future Site-specific Consultation Protocol or Agreement for discussion of any issues relating to such major decision points that cannot be resolved by the NDEP and Tribal POCs. For issues that cannot be resolved under the Consultation Protocol or a future Site-specific Consultation Protocol or Agreement, the Parties agree to use the procedures provided for under Section IV of this MOU to resolve those issues.

5. NDEP acknowledges that the Tribe's coordination on post-deferral Site response activities outside the Reservation is dependent on the Tribe receiving sufficient funding for its involvement as described in this MOU, including the Tribe's retention of professional advisers. NDEP intends to seek such funding that will allow the Tribe to acquire assistance to interpret information relating to response actions and related to decisions at the Site, consistent with funding previously received from EPA for support related to technical review of response activities associated with the Site. As part of its request for funding, the Tribe will prepare a budget estimate for its proposed participation activities for NDEP review and approval, including retention of professional advisers.

III. POST-DEFERRAL COORDINATION AND CONSULTATION WITHIN THE YERINGTON PAIUTE RESERVATION

A. Fundamental Principles

EPA recognizes and works directly with the Tribe, a federally recognized Indian tribe, as a sovereign entity with primary authority and responsibility for the Tribe's land and membership, in connection with response actions on the Reservation.

EPA shall retain its primary jurisdiction and oversight for response actions on the Reservation.

For response actions on the Reservation, EPA will afford the Tribe substantially the same treatment as a State. CERCLA Section 126 and the NCP at 40 C.F.R. § 300.515 address Tribal roles regarding response actions. The Tribe may elect to participate in response actions within the Reservation consistent with these authorities.

B. Coordination

1. EPA and the Tribe have designated the following positions or persons who will be involved with day-to-day coordination and communication on post-deferral matters within the Reservation:

EPA Project Manager

USEPA, Region 9
SFD _____

75 Hawthorne Street
San Francisco, CA 94105
Phone: _____

Yerington Paiute Tribe Environmental Director

Ginny Hatch, Environmental Director
Yerington Paiute Tribe
603 West Bridge Street
Yerington, NV 89447
Phone: 775-783-0240
ghatch@ypt-nsn.gov

EPA and the Tribe may each add individuals as POCs or substitute another individual; to serve as POC by providing written notice to the other party.

2. For post-deferral matters within the Reservation, the EPA and Tribal POCs intend to maintain the communication and coordination procedures in effect between these Parties prior to deferral of Site response actions to NDEP oversight. These procedures include, but are not limited to, monthly phone calls to review the response activities undertaken in the prior month and proposed or scheduled for the succeeding month, provision for receipt by the Tribe of invitations to technical meetings and copies of all documents relating to response activities within the Reservation including, but not limited to, documents prepared or submitted by any federal or state agency or the party or entity conducting the cleanup of the portion of the Site within the Reservation. EPA intends to ensure that the Tribe has the opportunity to review and comment on draft project documents including, but not limited to, project planning documents, work plans and designs, data deliverables, technical evaluations and construction reports. The Tribe shall have at least 30 days from receipt of such draft project documents to provide comments to EPA. The Tribe may request an additional 30 days if needed. EPA intends to consider comments provided by the Tribe prior to approval of such draft documents and to respond in writing to the Tribe respecting such documents.

3. EPA and the Tribe intend the coordination and communication activities described in paragraph III(B)(2) to apply as well to the major decision points and documents related to post-deferral response actions on the Reservation. Major decision points include, but are not limited to, selection of response actions, feasibility studies, risk assessments, proposed plans and records of decision, including determination of ARARs, selection of post-response action site control requirements and 5-year reviews.

4. The Tribe may invoke additional government to government consultation with EPA in accordance with EPA's consultation policies, for discussion of any issues or disagreements relating to such major decision points that cannot be resolved by the EPA and Tribal POCs.

5. EPA and the Tribe intend the provisions of paragraphs III(B)(2) and

III(B)(4) to provide the framework for discussion of issues related to post-deferral response activities on the Reservation.. If any such issues cannot be resolved pursuant to such provisions, the Tribe may request the involvement of EPA's Regional Administrator.

6. EPA will involve NDEP in scheduling of response actions on the Reservation. NDEP will have the opportunity to comment and consult with EPA and/or the Tribe on certain documents. EPA and the Tribe will consider these comments. In the event there are issues that cannot be resolved, the Parties agree to use the procedures provided for under Section IV of this MOU to resolve those issues.

IV. COORDINATION AMONG THE PARTIES

The Parties intend to meet periodically, at least annually, at the NDEP Administrator, the Superfund Division Director, and the Tribal Chairman level to provide an update on the status of Site response actions, to review coordination with the Tribe over the past year, and to discuss future coordination. In addition, the Parties may request a meeting, as necessary, at the NDEP Administrator, Superfund Division Director, and Tribal Chairman level to discuss significant issues in need of resolution. If an issue cannot be resolved at this level, the Parties may request the involvement of the Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources (DCNR) Director and the EPA Regional Administrator. If an issue cannot be resolved at this level, the Tribe may invoke additional government to government consultation with EPA in accordance with EPA's consultation policies.

V. GENERAL PROVISIONS

A. This MOU in no way supersedes, modifies, or replaces other policies, authorities, treaties or jurisdictions of any of the Parties.

B. Nothing in this MOU shall be considered as obligating any of the Parties to expend money or to enter into any contract or other obligation for the future expenditure of money. All commitments made by EPA in this MOU are subject to the availability of appropriated funds. NDEP and the Tribe agree not to submit a claim for compensation for services rendered to EPA in connection with any activities it carries out in furtherance of this MOU. This MOU does not exempt NDEP and the Tribe from applicable EPA policies regarding competition for assistance agreements. Any transaction involving reimbursement or contribution of funds between the parties to this MOU will be handled in accordance with applicable laws, regulations and procedures under separate written agreements.

C. This MOU is not intended to, and does not, create any right, benefit or trust obligation, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or equity, by any party against the United States, the State of Nevada or the Tribe, their departments, agencies, instrumentalities or entities, their officers, employees or agents, or any other person.

D. This MOU may be amended at any time by written agreement of the Parties.

E. This MOU may be executed in counterparts.

F. This MOU is effective upon the date signed by the last of the Parties.

**ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION
AGENCY, REGION IX**

**NEVADA DIVISION OF
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION**

By: _____
Date: _____

By: _____
Date: _____

YERINGTON PAIUTE TRIBE

By: _____
Date: _____